

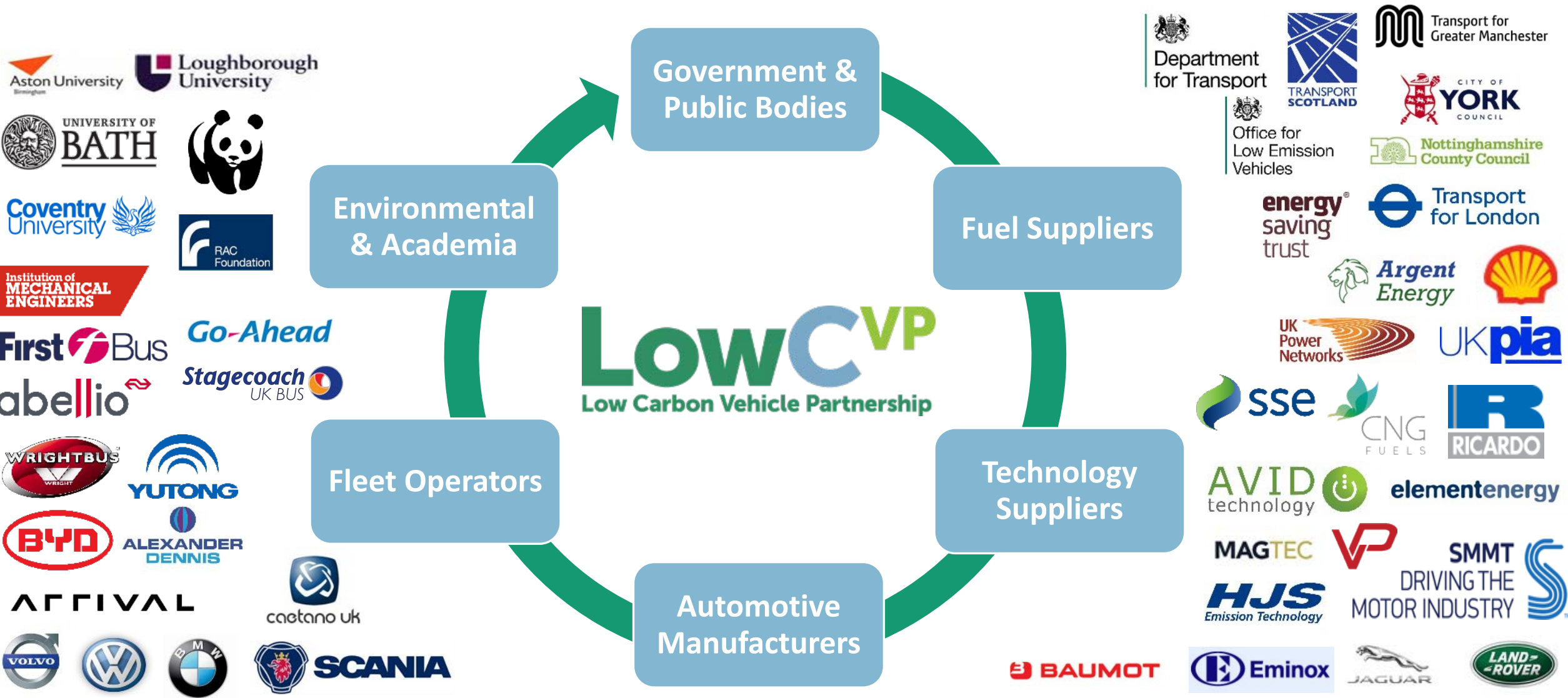
What does the Road-to-Zero mean for coaches?



Coach Tourism Association
24th February 2020, York

Daniel Hayes
Project Manager

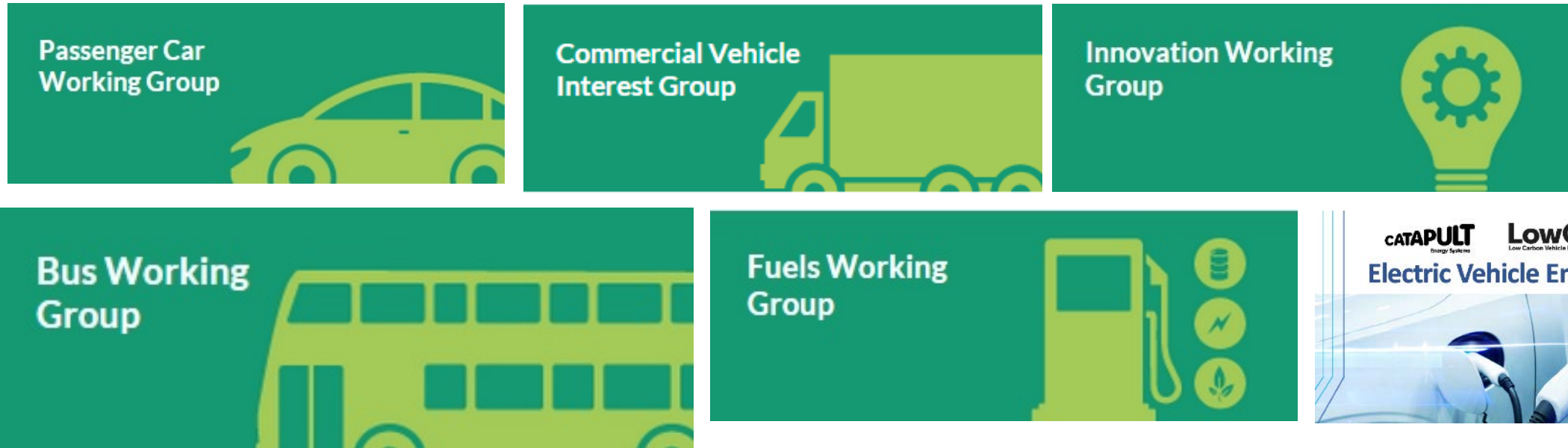
LowCVP is a unique public-private membership organisation tasked with “accelerating the shift to low carbon road transport” in the UK.



LowCVP Working Groups

LowCVP members participate through the partnership's **Working Groups**, which formulate and develop initiatives.

There are currently working groups for:



The work programme is agreed by members, delivered through the Working Groups and overseen by the Members Council

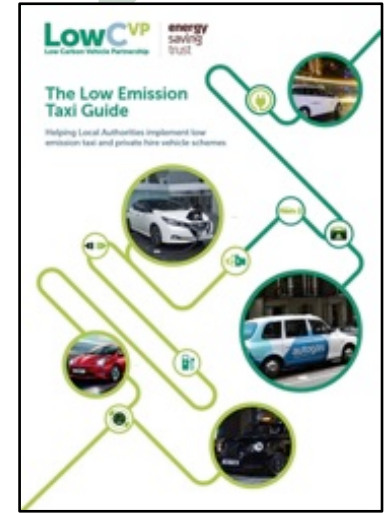
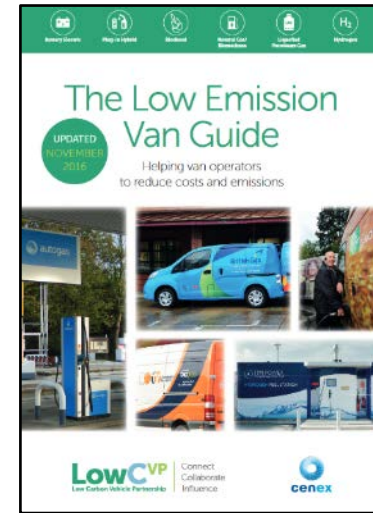
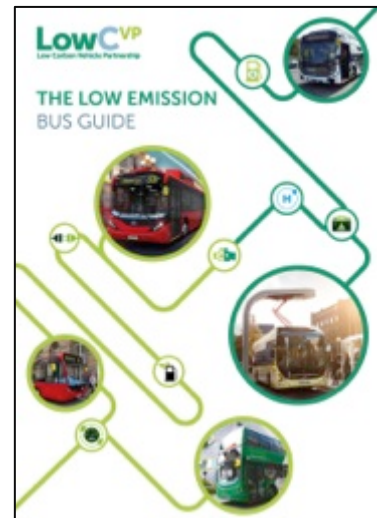
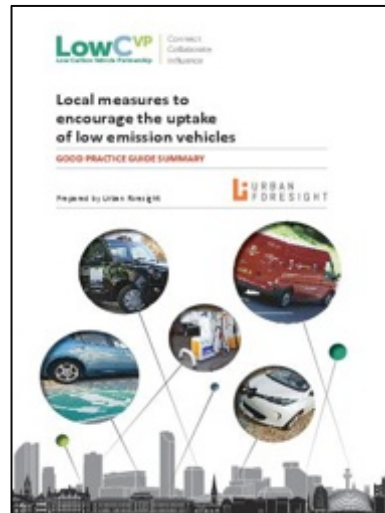
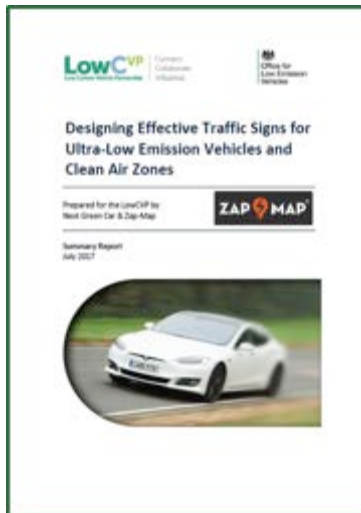
How we work...

Creating communities with shared goals

Market Understanding and evidence-based research

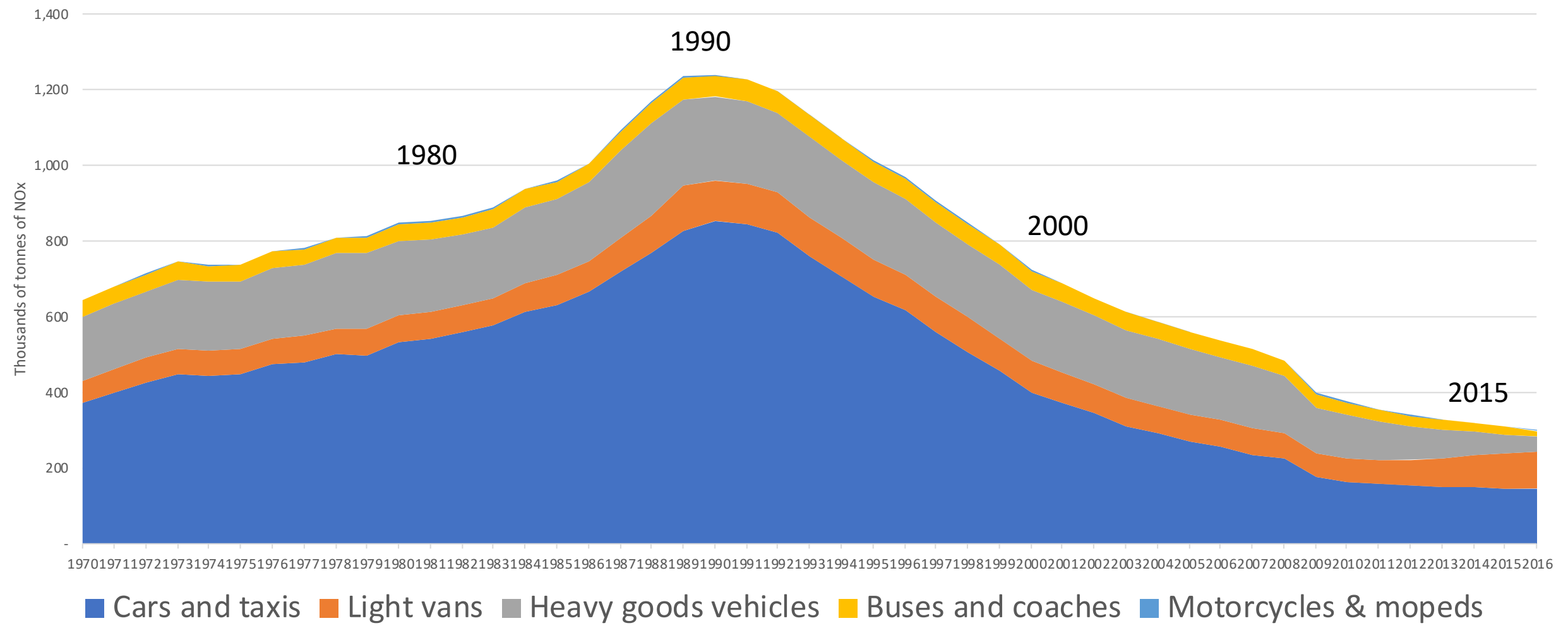
Influencing policy and information

Accelerating the market



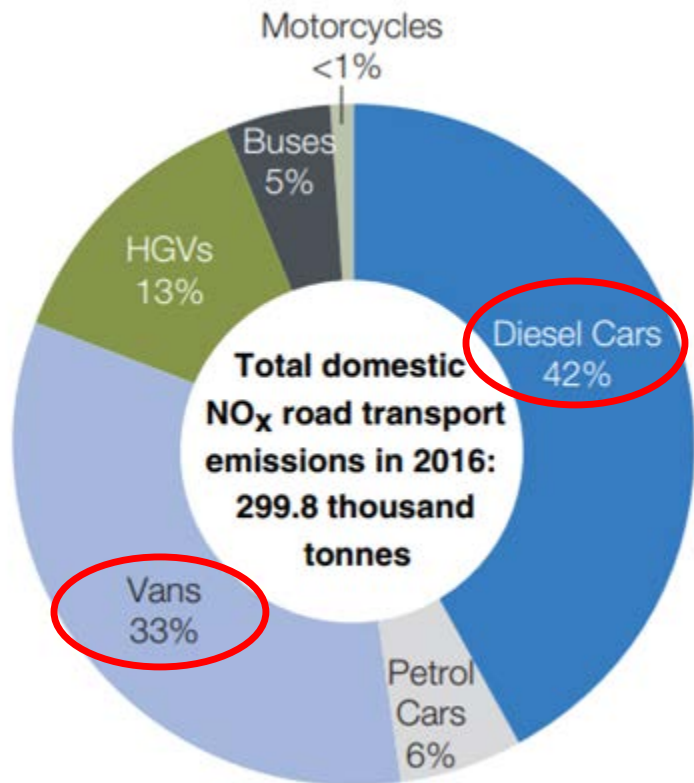
Air Quality: We are getting there...

Annual UK NOx emissions by Transport Mode 1970-2016 (ENV0301 -DfT, 2018)



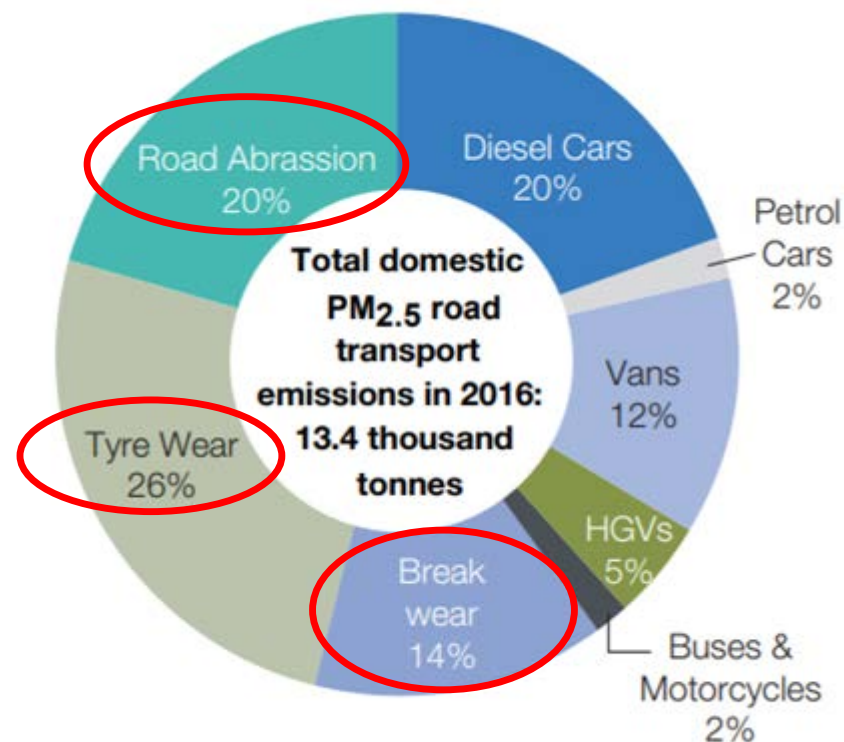
Still more to be done... UK Air Quality

NOx emissions by source



PM emissions by source

Legislation will start to look at non-tailpipe : Tyres, heaters

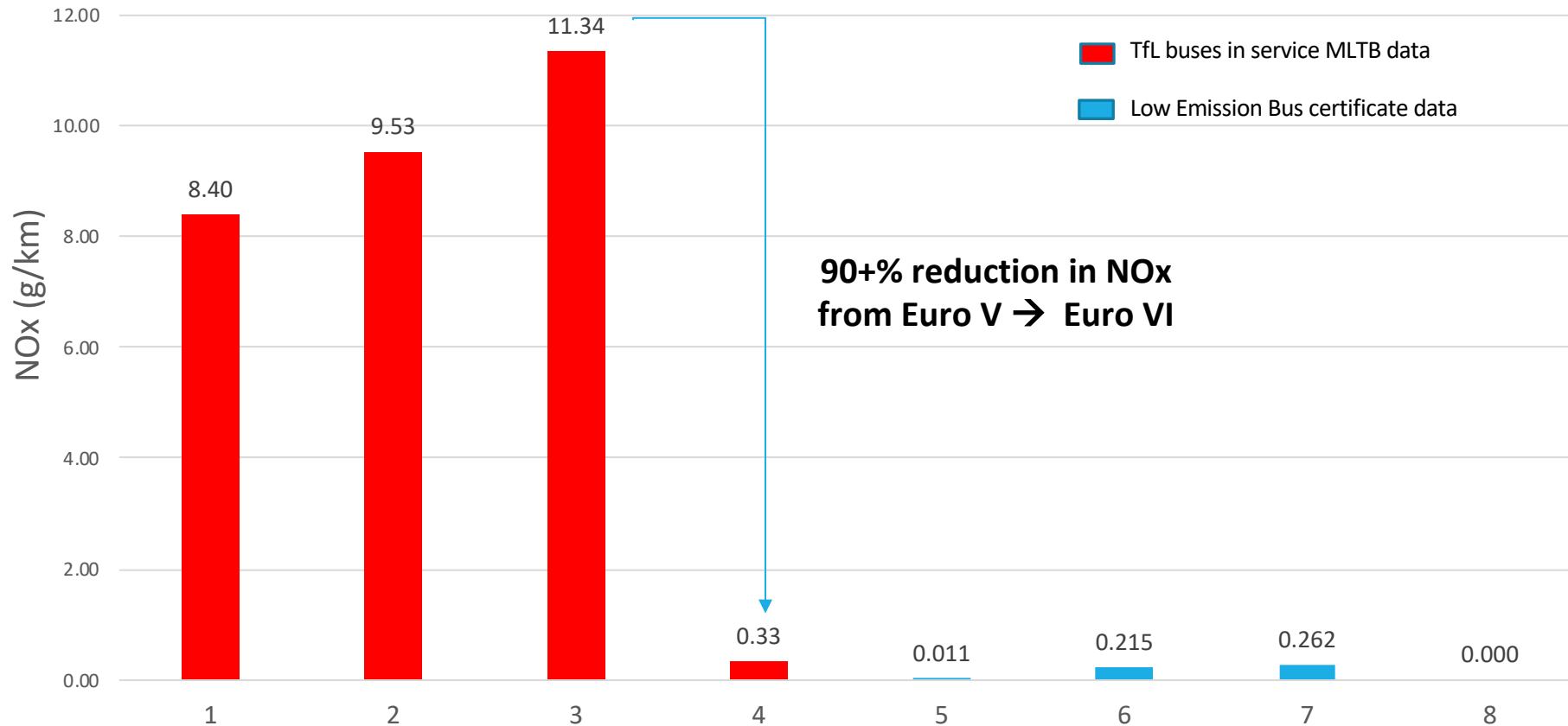


Data is National Average and sources apportionment will vary locally depending on local conditions

Source: National Atmospheric Emissions Inventory

Not all diesels are 'dirty'

LowCVP bus testing demonstrates that all Euro VI technologies are clean!!



Low Emission Bus Scheme Certificate

Customer: Buses Great Britain
 Customer Address: Deane Drive, Telford, Wrexham, Wrexham
 LED testing: **SYNCHRONIZER SETTINGS**

Test Phase	HC (g/km)	CO (g/km)	NOx (g/km)	PM (g/km)	CO ₂ (g/km)	NO ₂ (g/km)	NO ₂ (g/km)	PM ₁₀ (g/km)	PM _{2.5} (g/km)
Real	0.090	0.408	2.056	0.018	197.8	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Other (average)	0.140	0.148	0.528	0.018	178.0	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
WtED Average	0.122	0.276	0.792	0.018	187.9	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
WtED Total Average	0.140	0.288	0.792	0.018	187.9	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Total Tank-to-Wheel GHG CO₂ equivalent

Test Phase	CO ₂ (g/km)	CH ₄ (g/km x 25)	N ₂ O (g/km x 310)	PM ₁₀ (g/km)	PM _{2.5} (g/km)
Real	2.3	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Other (average)	2.3	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
WtED Average	2.3	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
WtED Total Average	2.3	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Electric energy consumption and charge efficiency

Test Phase	Total measured energy consumed on vehicle (kWh)	WtED	Charge efficiency
Real	n/a	n/a	n/a
Other (average)	n/a	n/a	n/a
WtED Average	n/a	n/a	n/a
WtED Total Average	n/a	n/a	n/a

WtED-to-Wheel GHG CO₂ equivalent

Test Phase	Fuel Energy used (kWh/km)	Total Fuel Energy (kWh/km)	CO ₂ Equivalent (g/km)	CO ₂ Equivalent (g/km)	CO ₂ Equivalent (g/km)	CO ₂ Equivalent (g/km)
Real	0.108	19.25	189.42	4.23	193.65	193.65
Other (average)	0.448	13.42	137.91	8.40	146.31	146.31
WtED Average	0.330	17.38	168.66	13.15	181.81	181.81
WtED Total Average	0.422	18.25	180.88	8.26	189.14	189.14

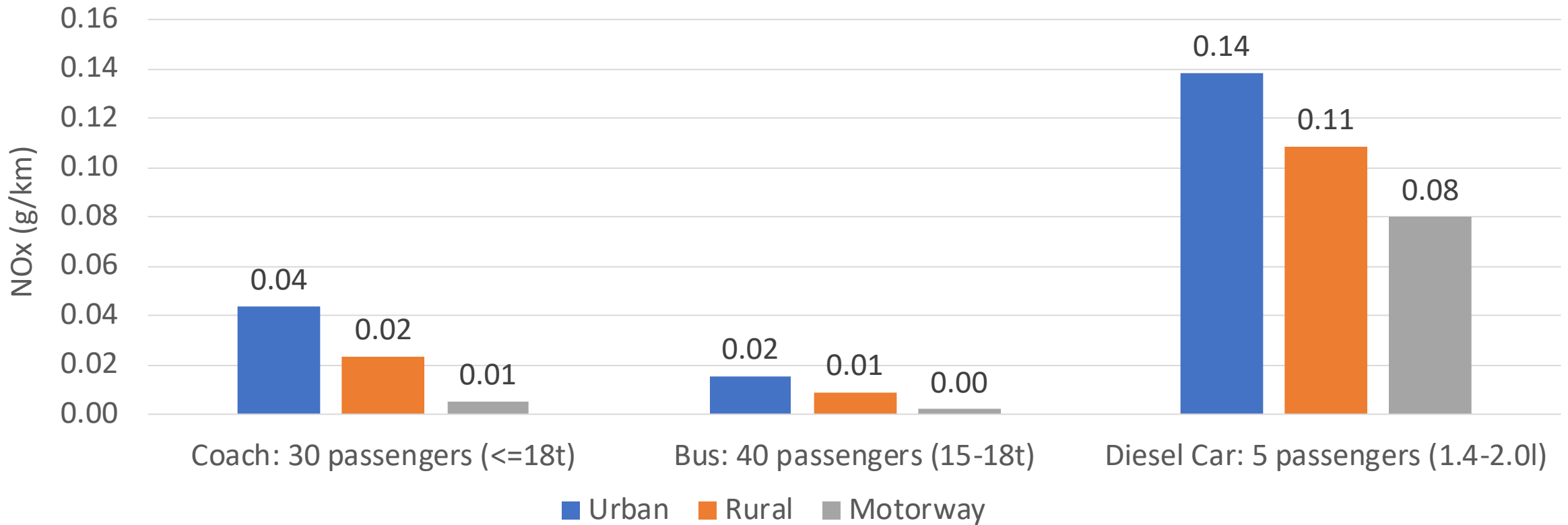
Low Emission Bus Certificate Summary

Category	Value
GHG Well-to-Wheel (g CO ₂ / km)	189.14
Real Average Street Equivalent (g CO ₂ / km)	193.65
Real Average Operating Street (g CO ₂ / km)	193.65
WtED Average (g CO ₂ / km)	181.81
WtED Total Average (g CO ₂ / km)	189.14
Approved as Low Emission Bus (15% saving or more)	YES

Download certificates from [LowCVP Low Emission Bus Hub](#)

Important metric: Emissions per passenger

NOx emissions per passenger kilometre travelled using COPERT model



Clean Air Zones to tackle urban AQ challenge



Euro VI

Euro 6

Euro VI

Euro 6

Euro 6 diesel & Euro 4 petrol

Clean air zone
2 miles ahead



Mon - Fri
7 am - 6.30 pm

Charges apply
Pay online

National vehicle checker now live:

<https://www.gov.uk/check-clean-air-zone-charge>

CAZ, LEZ and ULEZ = Euro VI

Charging Clean Air Zones identified as most effective method to tackle poor air quality in cities

- Min standard Euro VI/6 for diesel, Euro 4 for petrol.
- Camera systems capture registration plate linked to Euro standard.

Confirmed Clean Air Zones

- London (ULEZ = CAZ D. LEZ moving to Euro VI in Oct 2020)
- Birmingham (CAZ D– 2020/21)
- Leeds (CAZ B – Starting 2020/21)
- Bath (CAZ C – 2021)
- Sheffield (CAZ B/C -2021)

Manchester, Bristol, Leicester, Reading and more...

Scotland: Low Emission Zones in four major cities:

- Glasgow – phased introduction, first buses, then other types
- Edinburgh, Dundee, Aberdeen to follow
- All cities will be Class D by start of 2023

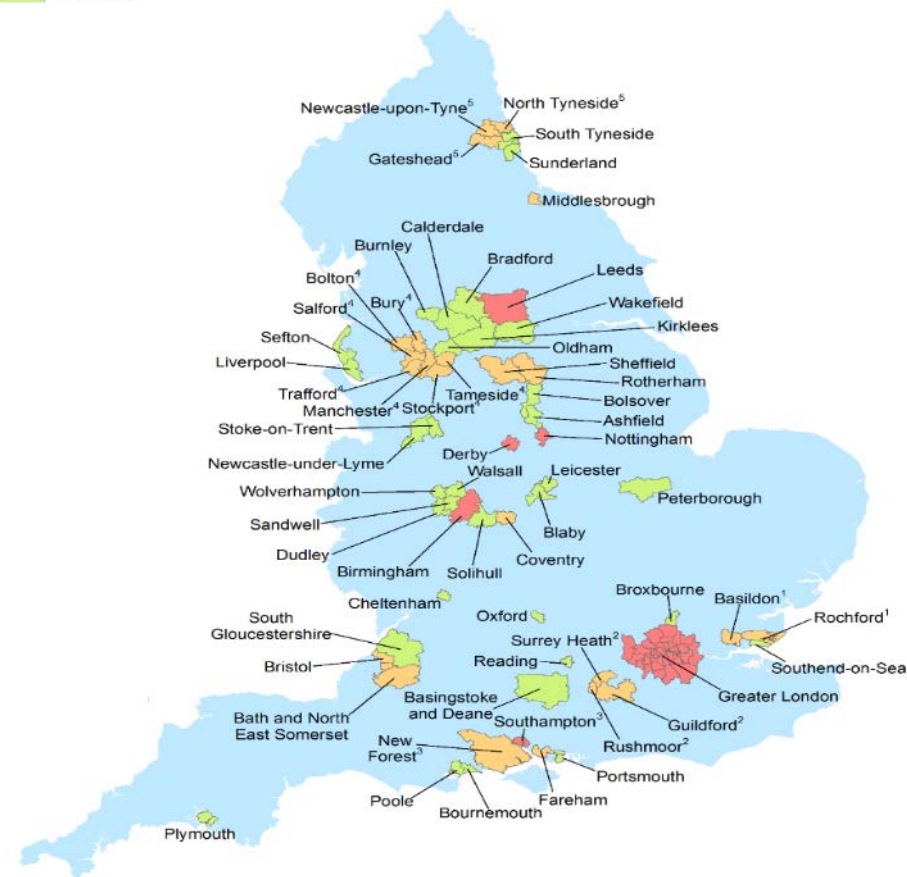
Zero Emission Zones proposed in London and Oxford from 2025!

Local authorities conducting feasibility studies

Local authority 'wave'

- First wave
- Second wave
- Third wave

1, 2, 3, 4, 5 Local authorities working together in joint feasibility studies



Map produced by Defra/DfT Joint Air Quality Unit

National Retrofit Scheme: Euro VI equivalence

energy saving trust

Renewable Energy | Home Insulation | Home Energy Efficiency | Travel | Business | Scotland

Home • Business • Transport • Clean Vehicle Retrofit Accreditation Scheme (CVRAS)

Clean Vehicle Retrofit Accreditation Scheme (CVRAS)

What is the Clean Vehicle Retrofit Accreditation Scheme (CVRAS)?

The CVRAS is a robust certification scheme for manufacturers of retrofit technology that will enable Clean Air Zone (CAZ) compliance of legacy vehicles. The scheme supports the operation of Clean Air Zones and addresses the needs of buses, coaches, heavy goods vehicles, mini-buses and vans.

LowCVP
Low Carbon Vehicle Partnership

THE CLEAN VEHICLE RETROFIT TECHNOLOGY GUIDE

(Thumbnail image of a green bus)

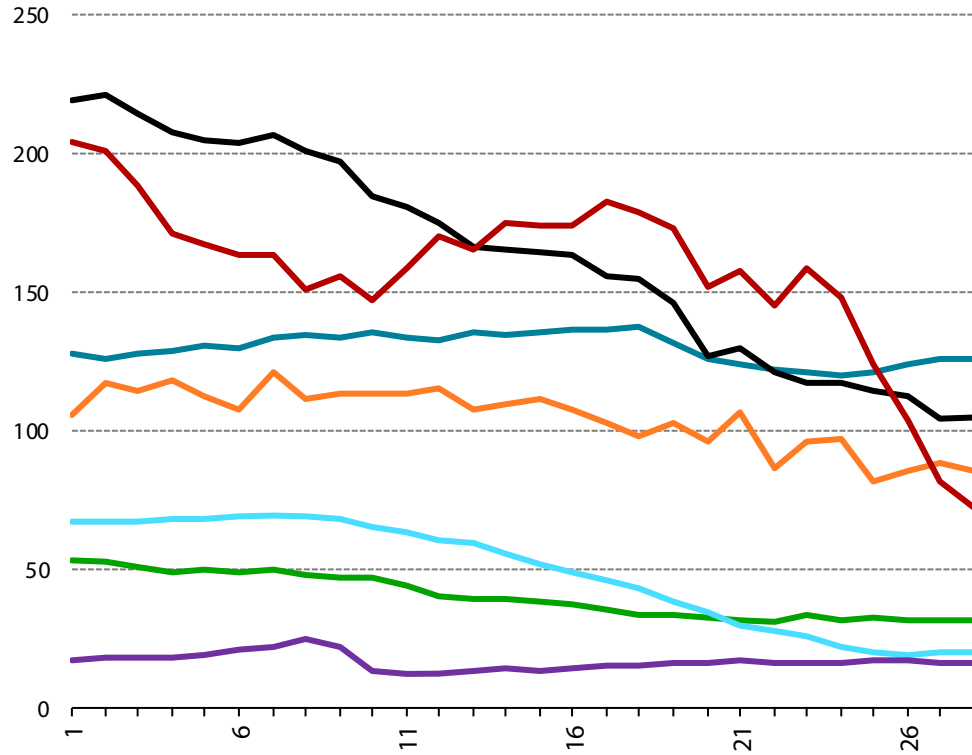
Clean Vehicle Retrofit Accreditation Scheme

- Technologies that achieve Euro 6/ VI equivalence - must be CVRAS approved for government funding.
- Covers HGVs, Buses, Coaches, Vans, Black Taxis, RCVs, Cars.
- Enables older vehicles to enter CAZ/ULEZ free of charge.
- Currently 5 exhaust aftertreatment approved systems for coaches, more expected in 2020.
- Gov't has provided funding for developing retrofit systems. Challenge of demand/supply for retrofit options
- Birmingham, Leeds & London offering £16k per vehicle to support retrofit, others likely to support too.
- **LowCVP Clean Vehicle Retrofit Technology Guide** details options for retrofit

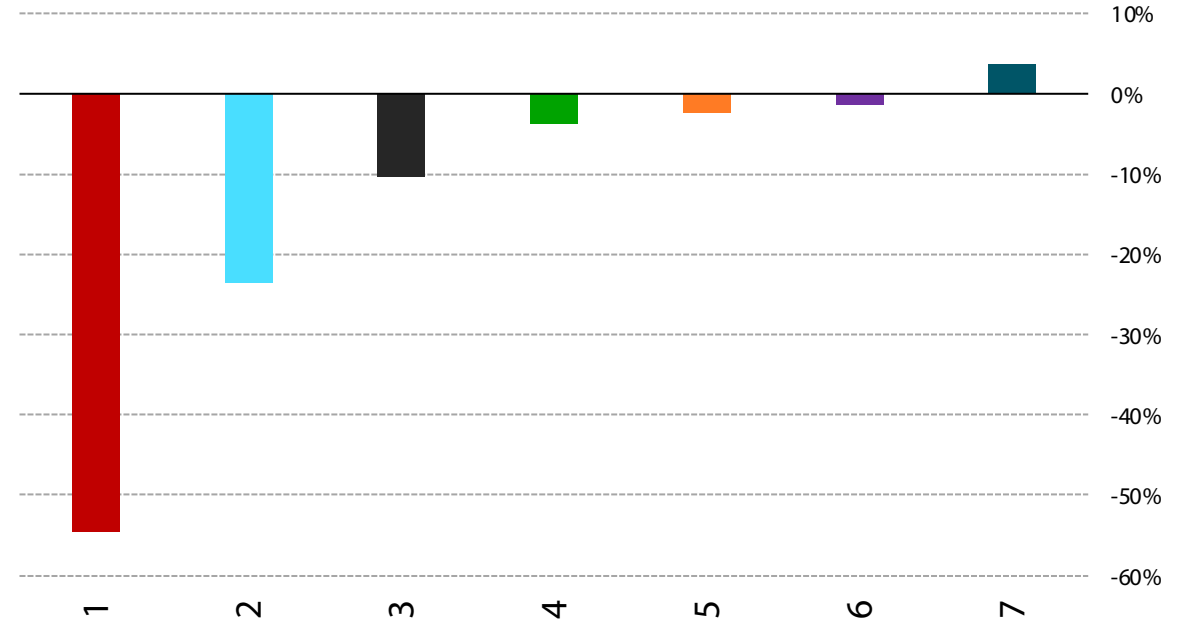
<https://www.energysavingtrust.org.uk/business/transport/clean-vehicle-retrofit-accreditation-scheme-cvras>

How are we doing? 43% reduction in GHG emissions since 1990

UK Greenhouse Gas Emissions (MtCO₂e)



Change in emissions 2012-2017



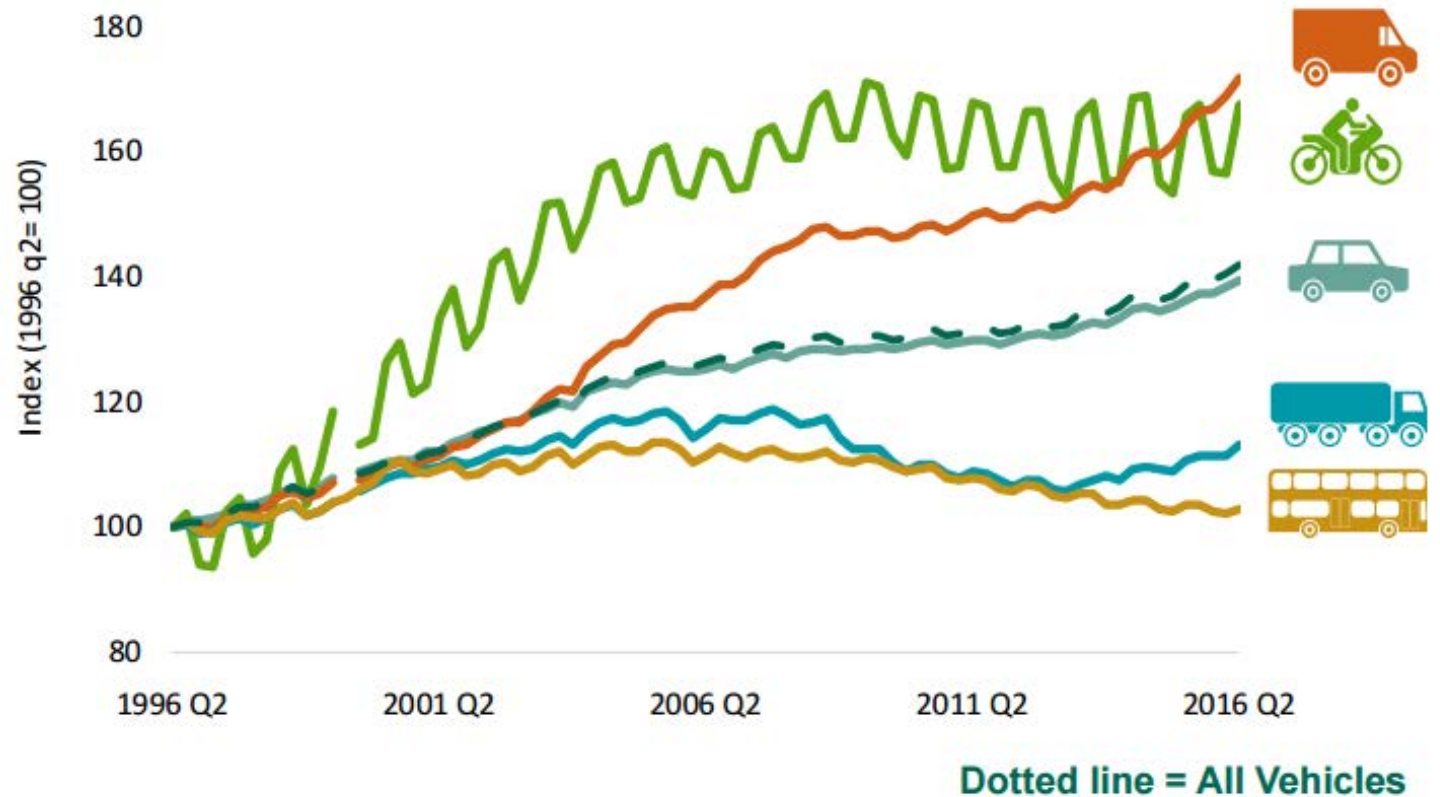
However.... Transport is now the largest contributor to UK Greenhous Gas emissions and is increasing!

(Source: [Committee on Climate Change, 2018](#))

Why is transport CO₂e increasing?

- Growing Economy
- Increasing in number of vehicles (1 car for every 2 people in the UK)
- New Car CO₂ increasing (larger cars)
- “On Demand” Lifestyle (Internet)
- Increasing LDVs & HGV mileage
- **Increasing congestion**

Figure 5: Licensed vehicles by type, GB: Q2 1996 - Q2 2016



Road to Net-Zero GHG emissions

UK

- UK target for net-zero greenhouse gas emissions by 2050
- Road-to-Zero strategy: end of new ICE for cars and vans by 2040, consultation on 2035 or sooner target. 2032 in Scotland
- Voluntary 15% emissions reduction for HGVs, nothing for coaches (yet)
- Renewable Transport Fuels Obligation – 12.5% fuel to be renewable by 2032 (look out for E10 at petrol stations in 2021)

Europe

- Expecting CO₂ regulations on HDVs in next few years (g CO₂/km). Will use VECTO model to estimate emissions based on vehicle characteristics.
- Clean Vehicle Directive – targets for publicly procured services to use “clean” technology or fuel and zero emission. IRU working on options for decarbonisation – CNG/LNG short term solution.
- Euro VII Early stages – likely CO₂ reduction element if/when introduced

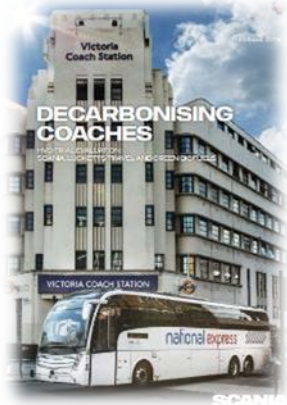


The Road to Zero
Next steps towards cleaner road
transport and delivering our
Industrial Strategy



Options for coaches: we will need multiple solutions

Euro VI Diesel
low emission



Renewable diesel / HVO

CNG / LNG / BioLNG



Low Emission & Low Carbon

Diesel Hybrid



PHEV / REEV

Ultra Low Emission Vehicles

Hydrogen



Requirement for new infrastructure

Electric



Zero Tailpipe Emission + Renewable Fuel



Low Emission Bus Guide for more info

EV may not always be possible, plenty of other options

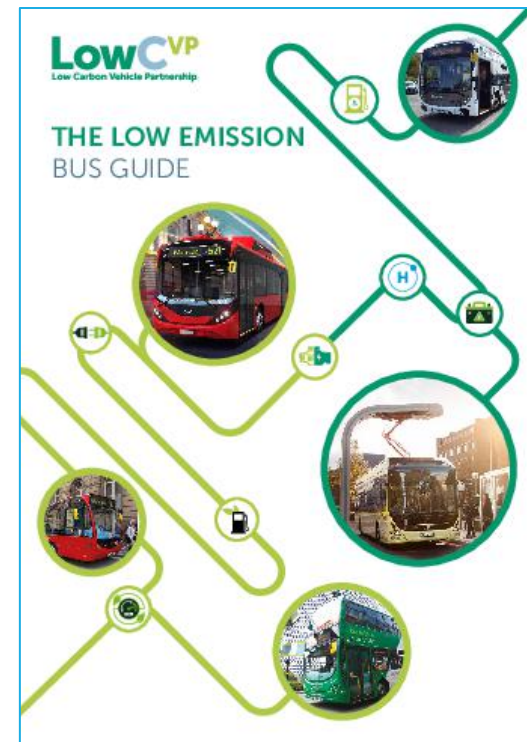
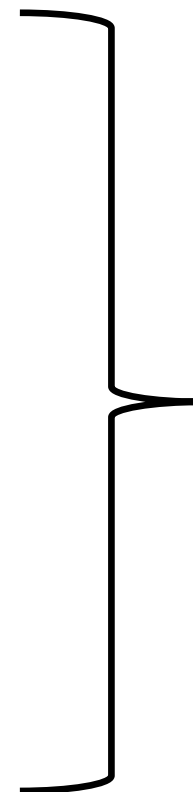
Solution will differ depending on local environment and challenges

Technologies

- Diesel-Hybrid
- Battery Electric
- Biomethane (Compressed Natural Gas)
- Plug-in Hybrid
- Hydrogen Fuel Cell
- Air Quality: Selective Catalytic Reduction (SCR)

Fuels

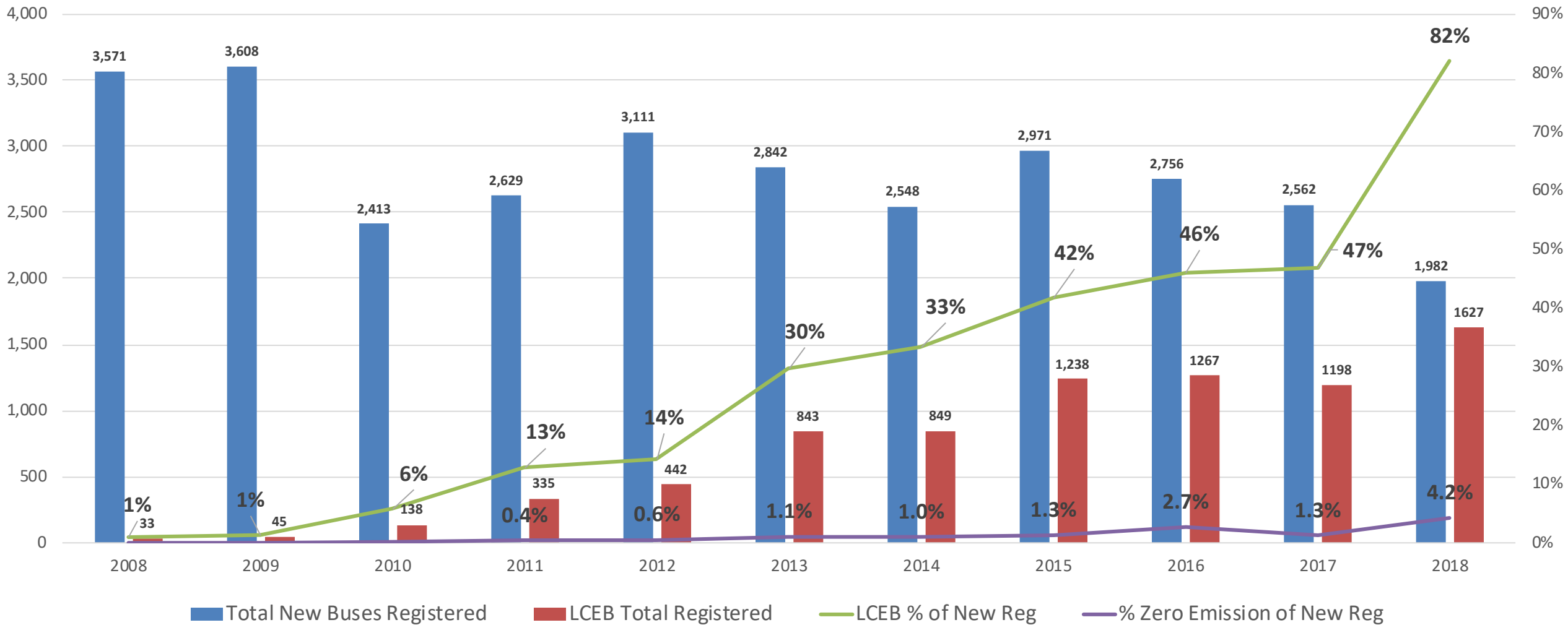
- FAME Biodiesel
- HVO



More detailed information in the [Low Emission Bus Guide](#)

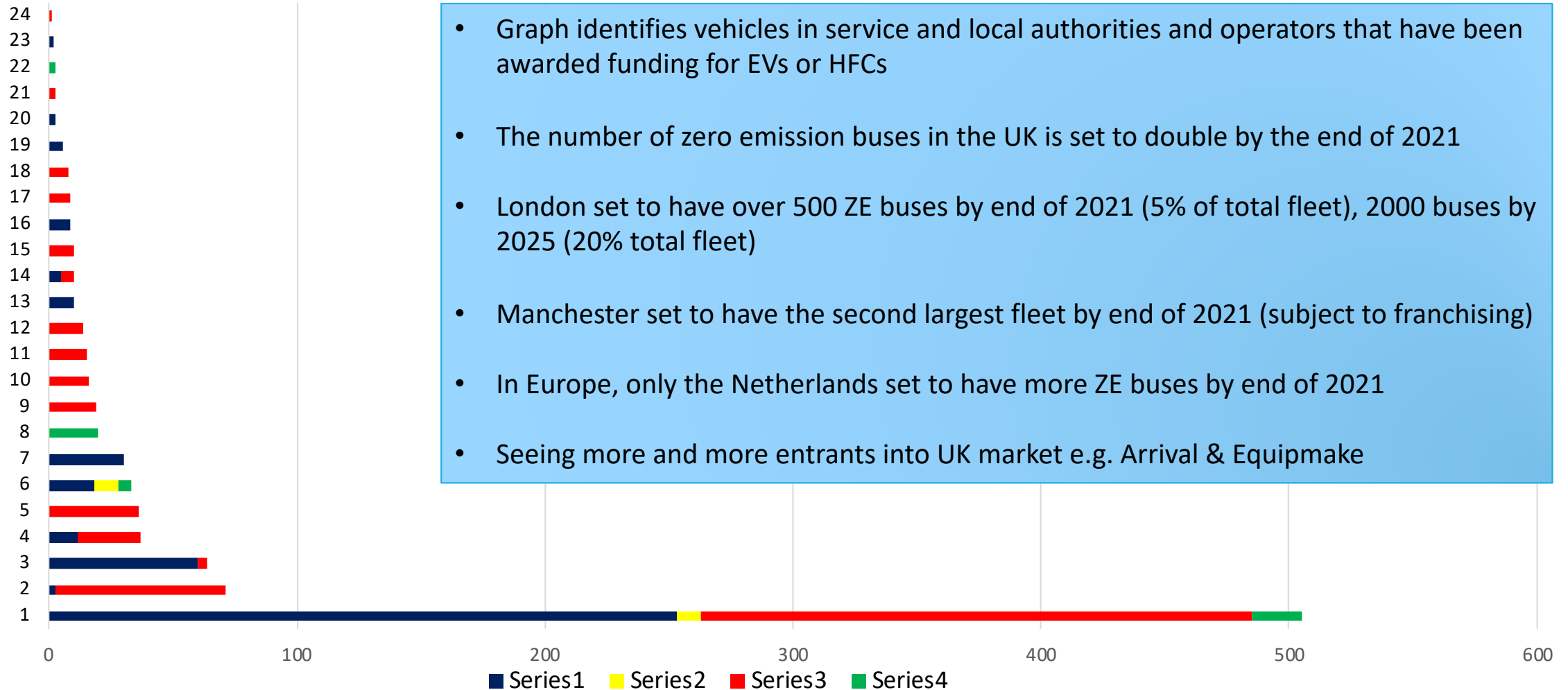
Takes decades to change a market

UK new bus registrations (blue) with number of buses with low carbon technologies (red), 2008-2018



Zero Emission Buses in UK: 431 in service, 503 on order

Zero Emission Buses in the UK: in service and on order, December 2019 (LowCVP)



- Graph identifies vehicles in service and local authorities and operators that have been awarded funding for EVs or HFCs
- The number of zero emission buses in the UK is set to double by the end of 2021
- London set to have over 500 ZE buses by end of 2021 (5% of total fleet), 2000 buses by 2025 (20% total fleet)
- Manchester set to have the second largest fleet by end of 2021 (subject to franchising)
- In Europe, only the Netherlands set to have more ZE buses by end of 2021
- Seeing more and more entrants into UK market e.g. Arrival & Equipmake

How to reduce greenhouse gases from transport?

Petrol & Diesel



Battery electric for cars,
vans and city buses



Technology shift alone to EVs won't be enough for long term goals!

- Gov, local authority and industry must work in partnership to reduce congestion & encourage modal shift
- Incentivise public transport & active travel/discourage private car into city centre
- Behaviour change requires long term vision & planning and right incentives
- Clean Air Zones are opportunities for change

2020: All roads lead to COP 26



LowCVP supporting CPT and DfT with market analysis and vehicle testing

Potential £5bn for bus to stretch to coaches

Action plan for net-zero by 2050

Potentially 4,000 new zero emission buses by 2026

Published with Comprehensive Spending Review late 2020

UK on the world stage

Expecting concrete plans about how to achieve net-zero for entire economy

LowCVP “Vision for Transition”

2010-2020

Euro VI standards
Decarbonisation of
Electricity
Clean Air Zones

2020-2030

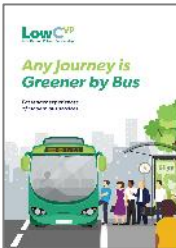
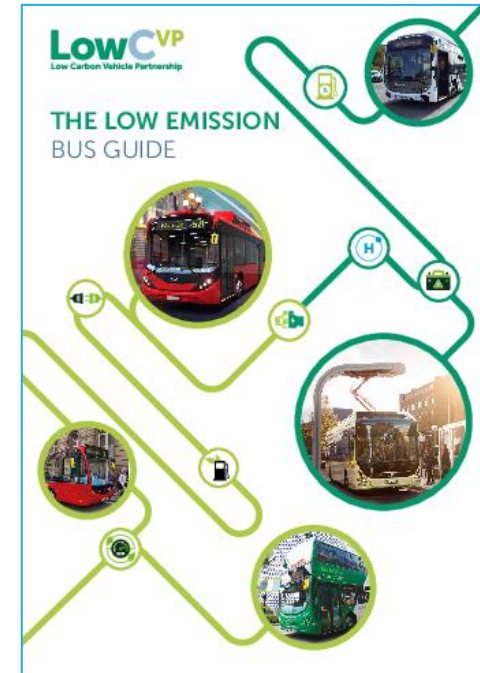
Electrification of cars and
vans, city buses
Low Carbon Fuels for
HGVs
Zero Emission Zones

2030-2040

Modal shift away from
car
Net zero emission
transport system

LowCVP Resources

- **Low Emission Bus Guide**
- **Clean Vehicle Retrofit Technology Guide**
- Greener Journey's series
- **LowCVP Low Emission Bus & Coach Website**
 - Areas of operation map
 - Download test certificates
 - Latest low carbon bus news
- **Low & Zero Emission Bus Workshop series**
 - National & Local Policy insight and engagement with manufactures
 - Experience of real-world operation from operators and local authorities
 - Workshops in Glasgow, Nottingham, Leeds, Manchester, Birmingham and more to come



<https://www.lowcvp.org.uk/Hubs/leb/Home.htm>

Thank you. Any questions?



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Interested in joining the Partnership?

Carolyn Webb

Membership Coordinator

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